

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

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NEILS ALPERT, CHRIS CARRIER, ASHLEY)	
COLLINS, ROSS HARMON, MIKAL JAKUBAL,)	
SARAH LONG, AMELIA MERRICK,)	
FRANCISCO MOSCOSO, JOANIE POPEO,)	
ANDREA PRICHETT, and KENNETH TONG,)	SECOND AMENDED
)	COMPLAINT
Plaintiffs,)	
)	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
-against-)	
)	ECF Case
THE CITY OF NEW YORK, ELIDO CAPELLA,)	
RICHARD ALAMO, MICHAEL ELLIS, CORINA)	05 CV 9740
MARTIN, JAMES FINNEGAN, AIMEE)	
MELENCIANO, ADAM RADONCIC, YAHAIRA)	
LACHAPPELL, CAPTAIN RONALD)	
MERCANDETTI, CHIEF TERENCE MONAHAN,)	
DEPUTY CHIEF JAMES O'NEILL and DOES,)	
)	
Defendants.)	
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PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

1. This is a civil rights action in which the plaintiffs seek relief for the defendants' violation of their rights secured by the Civil Rights Act of 1871, 42 U.S.C. Section 1983, by the United States Constitution, including its First, Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments, and by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York. The plaintiffs seek damages, both compensatory and punitive, affirmative and equitable relief, an award of costs and attorneys' fees, and such other and further relief as this court deems equitable and just.

JURISDICTION

2. This action is brought pursuant to the Constitution of the United States, including its First, Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments, and pursuant to 42 U.S.C. §1983. Jurisdiction is conferred upon this court by 42 U.S.C. §1983 and 28 U.S.C. §§1331 and 1343(a)(3) and (4), this being an action seeking redress for the violation of the plaintiffs' constitutional and civil rights.

3. The plaintiffs further invoke this court's supplemental jurisdiction, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1367, over any and all state law claims and as against all parties that are so related to claims in this action within the original jurisdiction of this court that they form part of the same case or controversy.

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

4. Plaintiffs demand a trial by jury on each and every one of their claims as pleaded herein.

VENUE

5. Venue is proper for the United States District Court for the Southern District of New York pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1391 (a), (b) and (c).

NOTICES OF CLAIM

6. Plaintiffs NIELS ALPERT, CHRIS CARRIER, ASHLEY COLLINS, ROSS HARMON, MIKAL JAKUBAL, SARAH LONG, AMELIA MERRICK, FRANCISCO MOSCOSO, JOANIE POPEO, and KENNETH TONG filed Notices of Claim with the Comptroller of the City of New York within 90 days of the events complained of herein. More than 30 days have elapsed since the filing of the Notices of Claim, and adjustment or payment thereof has been neglected or refused.

PARTIES

7. Plaintiffs are citizens and residents of the United States.

8. Defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK is and was at all times relevant herein a municipal entity created and authorized under the laws of the State of New York. It is authorized by law to maintain a police department, which acts as its agent in the area of law enforcement and for which it is ultimately responsible. Defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK assumes the risks incidental to the maintenance of a police force and the employment of police officers as said risk attaches to the public consumers of the services provided by the New York City Police Department.

9. Defendants ELIDO CAPELLA, RICHARD ALAMO, MICHAEL ELLIS, CORINA MARTIN, JAMES FINNEGAN, AIMEE MELENCIANO, ADAM RADONCIC, YAHAIIRA LACHAPELL, CAPTAIN RONALD MERCANDETTI, CHIEF TERENCE MONAHAN, DEPUTY CHIEF JAMES O'NEILL, and DOES are and were at all times relevant herein duly appointed and acting officers, servants, employees and agents of THE CITY OF NEW YORK and/or the New York City Police Department, a municipal agency of defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK. The aforementioned defendants are and were at all times relevant herein acting under color of state law in the course and scope of their duties and functions as officers, agents, servants, and employees of defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK, were acting for, and on behalf of, and with the power and authority vested in them by THE CITY OF NEW YORK and the New York City Police Department, and were otherwise performing and engaging in conduct incidental to the performance of their lawful functions in the course of their duties.

STATEMENT OF RELEVANT FACTS

10. On August 31, 2004, at approximately 6:00 p.m., plaintiffs were on the south sidewalk of 42nd Street between 5th and 6th Avenues. Many plaintiffs were there to express their political opinions relating to the Republican National Convention, which was being held in New York City at that time. Some plaintiffs were merely walking down 42nd Street.

11. When plaintiffs approached 6th Avenue, and throughout the time plaintiffs were on the sidewalk of 42nd Street, there was a visible police presence in the area, and plaintiffs followed all directions and instructions given by police officers. At no time were plaintiffs allowed to disperse, advised that their conduct might be considered illegal, or advised that their presence or conduct would subject them to arrest.

12. Some plaintiffs were walking on sidewalk on 42nd Street toward 6th. Some of them carried signs, some were chanting. Defendants unrolled orange plastic netting on 42nd Street near 6th Avenue. The plaintiffs were prevented from crossing 6th Avenue by the defendants with the orange netting. Plaintiffs were prevented from crossing 42nd Street by defendants with the orange netting. Some plaintiffs tried leave the area through Bryant Park. They were physically pushed back onto the sidewalk 42nd Street. At that point the defendants completely enclosed the plaintiffs with orange netting.

13. Shortly after being enclosed by the orange netting, all of the plaintiffs were placed under arrest by ELIDO CAPELLA, RICHARD ALAMO, MICHAEL ELLIS, CORINA MARTIN, JAMES FINNEGAN, AIMEE MELENCIANO, ADAM RADONCIC, YAHAIRA LACHAPPELL, CAPTAIN RONALD MERCANDETTI, CHIEF TERENCE MONAHAN, DEPUTY CHIEF JAMES O'NEILL, and DOES. Some plaintiffs were charged with Disorderly Conduct and Parading Without a Permit, some were only charged with Disorderly Conduct.

Plaintiff AMELIA MERRICK was also charged with Criminal Possession of a Weapon in the Fourth Degree for a pocket knife she was carrying.

14. Subsequent to their arrest, plaintiffs were removed to Pier 57. At some point, each plaintiff was removed to Central Booking at 100 Centre Street.

15. During plaintiffs' detention, various plaintiffs were placed in excessively tight handcuffs, and handcuffs were applied for excessive periods of time. Plaintiffs were not provided adequate facilities for sleeping, sitting, toileting, or personal hygiene. Many plaintiffs were confined and transported in over-heated vehicles, were denied adequate medical care, verbally harassed, and were subjected to other means of inflicting pain and discomfort. Plaintiffs detained at Pier 57 were forced to come into intimate contact with noxious and irritating substances, including, on information and belief, toxic chemicals in the air and on the walls and floor of Pier 57.

16. All criminal charges against plaintiffs were subsequently dismissed.

FIRST CLAIM

DEPRIVATION OF RIGHTS UNDER THE UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION AND 42 U.S.C. §1983

17. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

18. By their conduct and actions in causing the arrest and imprisonment of plaintiffs, and in arresting and imprisoning plaintiffs, by preventing plaintiffs from engaging in protected First Amendment conduct, by retaliating against plaintiffs because of their perceived exercise of First Amendment rights, by violating the arrestees' Fourteenth Amendment rights to equal protection, by using excessive force, by detaining plaintiffs for an excessive amount of time, by

detaining plaintiffs under cruel and inhumane conditions at a facility which was not suitable for the detention of arrestees, by deliberate indifference to medical needs, and by maliciously prosecuting plaintiffs, defendants ELIDO CAPELLA, RICHARD ALAMO, MICHAEL ELLIS, CORINA MARTIN, JAMES FINNEGAN, AIMEE MELENCIANO, ADAM RADONCIC, YAHAIIRA LACHAPELL, CAPTAIN RONALD MERCANDETTI, CHIEF TERENCE MONAHAN, DEPUTY CHIEF JAMES O'NEILL, and DOES, acting under color of law and without lawful justification, intentionally, maliciously, and with a deliberate indifference to or a reckless disregard for the natural and probable consequences of their acts, caused injury and damage in violation of plaintiffs' constitutional rights as guaranteed under 42 U.S.C. §1983 and the United States Constitution, including its First, Fourth, Fifth, and Fourteenth Amendments.

19. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological injury, great humiliation, loss of income, costs and expenses, and were otherwise damaged and injured.

SECOND CLAIM

LIABILITY OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK FOR CONSTITUTIONAL VIOLATIONS

20. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

21. At all times material to this complaint, defendant THE CITY OF NEW YORK, acting through its police department and through the individual defendants, had policies, practices, customs and usages which were a direct and proximate cause of the unconstitutional conduct alleged herein, including: (a) the arrest of persons lawfully participating in, observing,

or in the vicinity of demonstrations, protests or other forms of public expression during the Republican National Convention; (b) the unreasonably long detentions of such persons arrested on minor charges; (c) the detention of such persons under cruel and inhumane conditions at a facility which was not suitable for the detention of arrestees; (d) the infliction of pain and suffering upon such persons, including by the use of excessive force, keeping arrestees in handcuffs for extended periods of time, applying extremely tight handcuffs, denying toileting facilities and supplies, denying adequate facilities to sit or sleep, confining and transporting in over-heated vehicles, exposing to irritants, denying adequate medical care, personal hygiene care, verbally harassing, and other means of inflicting pain and discomfort; and (e) enforcement of an unconstitutional statute, New York City Administrative Code section 10.110, Parading Without a Permit; and (f) the application of that statute to sidewalk marches. Each such policy, practice, custom and usage caused injury and damage in violation of plaintiffs' constitutional rights as guaranteed under 42 U.S.C. §1983 and the United States Constitution, including its First, Fourth, Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments.

22. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological injury, great humiliation, loss of income, costs and expenses, and were otherwise damaged and injured.

THIRD CLAIM

FALSE ARREST and FALSE IMPRISONMENT

23. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

24. By the actions described above, defendants falsely arrested and imprisoned plaintiffs, or caused them to be falsely arrested and imprisoned, without reasonable or probable cause, illegally and without a warrant, and without any right or authority to do so. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to the plaintiffs and violated their statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

25. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological injury, great humiliation, loss of income, costs and expenses, and were otherwise damaged and injured.

FOURTH CLAIM

ASSAULT AND BATTERY

26. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

27. By the actions described above, defendants did inflict assault and battery upon plaintiffs. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to the plaintiffs and violated their statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

28. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological injury, great humiliation, loss of income, costs and expenses, and were otherwise damaged and injured.

FIFTH CLAIM

MALICIOUS PROSECUTION

29. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in all preceding paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

30. By the actions described above, defendants maliciously prosecuted plaintiffs MIKAL JAKUBAL, NEILS ALPERT, and AMELIA MERRICK without any right or authority to do so. The acts and conduct of the defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to plaintiffs and violated their statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

31. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological injury, great humiliation, loss of income, costs and expenses, and were otherwise damaged and injured.

SIXTH CLAIM

NEGLIGENCE

32. The plaintiffs incorporate by reference the allegations set forth in the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

33. Defendants, jointly and severally, negligently caused injuries, emotional distress and damage to plaintiffs. The acts and conduct of defendants were the direct and proximate cause of injury and damage to plaintiffs and violated their statutory and common law rights as guaranteed by the laws and Constitution of the State of New York.

34. As a result of the foregoing, plaintiffs were deprived of their liberty, suffered specific and serious bodily injury, pain and suffering, emotional distress and psychological

- a. Compensatory damages;
- b. Punitive damages;
- c. The convening and empaneling of a jury to consider the merits of the claims herein;
- d. Pre- and post-judgment costs, interest and attorney's fees;
- e. Such other and further relief as this court may deem appropriate and equitable.

NORMAN FREDERICK BEST (NB-1968)
Law office of Susan Douglas Taylor
575 Madison Avenue, 10th Floor
New York, New York 10022
(212) 671-0122

Attorney for Plaintiffs

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